# Physics 435, 2022 Fall

Palash Banerjee, Dept. of Physics, UW-Stevens Point

### 1 Basic information

Course title Thermodynamics & Statistical Mechanics.

Instructor Palash Banerjee

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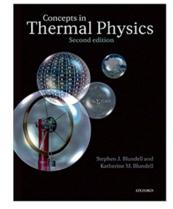
Office hours TW 4 - 5 p.m.

Pre-requisite Physics 250 and Math 227 (Calculus III).

Textbook "Concepts in Thermal Physics" by Blundell and Blundell.

"Thermal Physics" by Schroeder.

Required Scientific calculator and a one-inch three-ring binder.



### 2 Course description

Thermodynamics is the study of heat transfer and mechanical work . It is also the subject of the *greatest law* in all of physics — the 2nd law of thermodynamics. Statistical Mechanics is thermodynamics at the molecular level. This statistical theory lets us describe the average behavior of a very large number of particles. We use this theory to explain the laws of thermodynamics and discover where these laws come from. Towards the end, I will introduce you to *quantum statistics* and discuss some of its applications.

## 3 Course objectives

I want to give you the conceptual and mathematical tools you need to think about thermodynamics and statistical mechanics in contemporary terms. And I also want to show you how to write clearly and simply. If you write clearly, you will think clearly and this will sharpen your analytical skills.

#### 4 Teaching style

I'll structure the course so we touch on a selected collection of fundamental topics. This gives us time to study each topic in substantial depth. We do fewer things but we do them well.

#### 5 Course assignments

- 1. **Homeworks:** Homework will be assigned every Friday in class and will be due in one week. You may discuss concepts and ideas with each other but you *may not* copy each others' work. You may expect approximately 13 homeworks during the course and I will <u>not</u> drop any homework score. Homeworks count for 40% of your grade.
- 2. **Exams:** There will be *two* midterm exams during the semester. The midterm exams as well as your final exam each count for 20% of your grade. *All* the exams count and no score will be dropped. If you miss any exam, you will receive a zero for that exam.

### Course schedule

Week	Chapter: Topic		
(1) Sept 4	1: We become friends with the ideal gas law.		
(2) Sept 11	3: We are introduced to probability theory, macrostates, and microstates.		
(3) Sept 18	4: We meet the statistical definition of temperature.		
(4) Sept 25	5: We derive the Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution and learn how to calculate av-		
	erages.		
(5) Oct 2	6: We revisit the ideal gas law and see where it comes from.		
(6) Oct 9	11: We meet the first law of thermodynamics. Mid term exam 1, take home, Thu Oct 13.		
(7) Oct 16	12: We study reversible processes and prepare to meet the heat engine.		
(8) Oct 23	13: We encounter the <i>greatest law</i> in physics — the 2nd law of thermodynamics.		
(9) Oct 30	13: We discover how the 2nd law imposes limits on the efficiency of heat engines.		
(10) Nov 6	16: We meet the mysterious thermodynamic potentials and find a use for partial		
	derivatives.		
(11) Nov 13	19: We discover the equipartition theorem. Mid term exam 2, take home, Thu Nov 17.		
(12) Nov 20	20: We meet the partition function and find multiple reasons to use it.		
(13) Nov 27	We merge statistical mechanics with quantum mechanics to form quantum statis-		
	tics.		
(14) Dec 4	We study Bose-Einstein statistics and the properties of a photon gas.		
(15) Dec 11	We study Fermi-Dirac statistics and the properties of degenerate fermions.		
(16) Dec 18	Final exam		
	Wed Dec 21, 2:45 — 4:45 p.m., SCI A113.		

## Other course policies

- 1. Food is **not** permitted in the class room. You may bring a drink in a covered container.
- 2. Please put your phones inside your bag for the duration of the class.
- 3. I will accept only one late homework per student during the course. No excuses are needed but you need to tell me *before* the assignment is due that you will submit late.
- 4. Make-up work will only be accepted in the case of excused absences. Excused absences include death in the immediate family, illness with a note from the appropriate health care professional, religious observance, or an event in which you officially represent the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point and the event directly conflicts with an exam or lab. Excused absences must be approved with documenting materials prior to the date of absence.
- 5. Please do not copy each others homeworks, class assignments, laboratory reports, and examinations and pass them off as your own. Any confirmed incidence of academic misconduct, including plagiarism and other forms of cheating will be treated in accordance with University policy.
- 6. The schedule for the finals is set by the University. I will not schedule an early final exam for whatever reason. Please don't ask.

7. I do not assign work for extra credit. There are no bonus points that you can earn. Once you hand in your final exam, there is nothing more you can do to change your grade.

## Grading and evaluation

I will calculate your grade based on a weighted percentage of your scores as shown in the table to the left below. Your final letter grades will be determined as shown in the table to the right below.

Assignment	Value
Homeworks	40%
1st exam	20%
2nd exam	20%
Final examination	20%

Total score	Grade
90% and above	A
87–89%	A-
84–86%	B+
80-83%	В
77–79%	B-
74-76%	C+
70–73%	C
67–69%	C-
64–66%	D+
60-63%	D
below 60%	F

I do not grade on a curve. Scores will be rounded up according to the following example: 86.6 - 86.9% will be rounded up to 87% and become a A-, but 86.0 – 86.5% will remain at 86% and will earn a B+.